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Plaintiff, Brooklyn, New 1 against- April 20, 2017 2:00 p.m. BRYANT VINAS, Defendant. *** CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR MOTION HE BEFORE THE HONORABLE NICHOLAS G. GARAUF	
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8 *** CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION 9 TRANSCRIPT OF CRIMINAL CAUSE FOR MOTION HE BEFORE THE HONORABLE NICHOLAS G. GARAUF	
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11 APPEARANCES	
12 For the Government: ROBERT L. CAPERS, ESQ.	
United States Attorney Eastern District of New 1	York
271 Cadman Plaza East Brooklyn, New York 11201	,
BY: RICHARD M. TUCKER DAVID KESSLER	
. SETH DuCHARME Assistant United States in	Attorneys
SPECIAL AGENT FARBOD AZA	
INTELLIGENCE ANALYST ERIN JOINT INTELLIGENT TASK FO	KA DAY
19 For the Defendant: STEVE ZISSOU & ASSOCIATES	
42-40 Bell Boulevard, Sur Bayside, New York 11361	ite 302
BY: STEVE ZISSOU, ESQ.	
For the Defendant: LAW OFFICES OF MICHAEL K 276 Fifth Avenue, Suite	501
New York, New York 10001 BY: MICHAEL K. BACHRACH	
Court Reporter: LINDA D. DANELCZYK, RPR, Phone: 718-613-2330 Fax: Email: LindaDan226@gmail	•

		- CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION -
_	1	(Continued from open court.)
	2	THE COURT: Can we have everyone appearance here?
	3	Let's get everybody's appearance. Start with the government
	4	and everybody else.
	5	MR. TUCKER: Yes, Your Honor.
	6	So for the government, Your Honor, Rich Tucker,
	7	David Kessler and Seth DuCharme. With us again in the back of
	8	the room is Special Agent Farbod Azad, and Intelligence
	9	Analyst Erika Day from the Joint Intelligent Task Force.
	10	THE COURT: Welcome to both of you.
	11	All right. And?
	.12	MR. ZISSOU: Oh, Steve Zissou and Michael Bachrach
	13	again for Mr. Vinas, who's not present.
	14	THE COURT: All right. And he waived his
	15	appearance.
	16	MR. ZISSOU: Yes, Your Honor.
	17	THE COURT: Yes, he wouldn't have his appearance any
	18	way.
	19	MR. ZISSOU: Yes, Judge.
	20	THE COURT: All right, so the issue, I suppose, is
	21	two redacted portions of the government's sealed submission to
	22	the Court in connection with sentencing.
	23	MR. TUCKER: Classified submission.
	24	THE COURT: Classified submission.
	25	MR. ZISSOU: There's the letter we submitted asking



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1	estimate of the number of acts of terrorism targeting people
2	or places within the United States that were disrupted as a
3	result of the information provided by Mr. Vinas to the United
4	States, including the FBI, the DOJ, and the IC and/or to,
5	quote, U.S. foreign liaison partners, end quote.
6	The third bullet in the response, is that responsive
7	to that?
8	MR. TUCKER: It is, Your Honor.
9	THE COURT: Well, let me just read it.
10	The response in the April 3rd; is it?
11	MR. TUCKER: Yes, Your Honor.
12	THE COURT: Letter of the government is, quote, the
13	terrorist plot disrupted as a result of the defendant's
14	cooperation as set forth in the government's previously filed
15	submissions, end quote.
16	So that was answered. All right. Okay.
17	Then we move on to number four through nine.
18	MR. TUCKER: Yes, Your Honor.
19	THE COURT: And as to those, as to all of them, the
20	government states that with respect to the remaining
21	interrogatories contained in your March 23, 2017 submission,
22	the government rests on its prior submissions. That's what
23	you answered.
24	MR. TUCKER: Yes, Your Honor.
25	THE COURT: Your answer was you didn't specifically

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1	answer each one, you simply provided a catch-all answer.
2	MR. TUCKER: Yes, Your Honor.
3	MR. ZISSOU: That's what they did.
4	THE COURT: All right. And is that the subject of
5	this meeting?
6	MR. BACHRACH: Yes, Your Honor. That and the
7	redacted information. And the next question is the overlap.
8	THE COURT: Well, let me just read them then.
9	Because it's helpful to me to read them. I don't know about
10	you, but it helps me.
11	Number four: Please provide an estimate of the
12	number of acts of terrorism targeting people or places outside
13	the United States that were, quote, disruptive, end quote, as
14	the result of the information provided by Mr. Vinas to the
15	United States, including the FBI, the DOJ, and the IC. I'm
16	sorry, what is IC?
17	MR. BACHRACH: International community.
18	MR. TUCKER: Intelligence community.
19	MR. ZISSOU: Intelligence community.
20	THE COURT: Is that the domestic intelligence
21	community or the intelligence community of the world?
22	MR. TUCKER: The way that we use the term, Your
23	Honor, it would be American intelligence agencies.
24	THE COURT: For my information.
25	MR. BACHRACH: And I'm quoting one of their

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	- CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION -
1	information provided by Mr. Vinas. Same answer.
2	MR. TUCKER: Yes, Your Honor.
3	THE COURT: Nine: Please identify whether the
4	answer to any of the questions listed above is revealed in the
5	paragraphs that are redacted in the government's classified
6.	letter And you give the same answer to
7	that, although that answer would not be found in your
8 .	submissions.
9	MR. TUCKER: It's a fair point, Your Honor. I guess
10	what I mean by that is the basis for not providing that answer
11	would be the same basis for why we redacted those paragraphs
12	in the first instance.
13	THE COURT: Oh, okay. So it really doesn't apply to
14	paragraph 9.
15	MR. TUCKER: I think that's right, Your Honor.
16	THE COURT: But what applies to paragraph 9 is the
17	redaction of the two items in the other letter.
18	MR. TUCKER: The government's classified submission.
19	THE COURT: The classified submission, which we
20	have, I think.
21	THE LAW CLERK: You have it, Your Honor.
22	THE COURT: Yes, let me just have that.
23	MR. BACHRACH: I mean the original, I'm sorry.
24	THE COURT: Right. I also have the redacted
25	version.



	- CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION -
1	MR. BACHRACH: Yes, Your Honor.
2	THE COURT: Let's just not confuse ourselves. Take
3	a look.
4	(Pause.)
5	THE COURT: All right. So what I'm being told about
6	paragraphs 4 through 8 is you already the government's
7	position is you have the information. That was already
8	provided to you. Is that right?
9	MR. TUCKER: Well, that's certainly true, Your
10	Honor, I think
11	THE COURT: But it's not provided in the form that
12	it's requested. I think that's the difference. That what
13	you're saying is that in the prior submissions to the defense,
14	the information that's requested is somewhere found within
15	that material.
16	MR. TUCKER: I think that's right, Your Honor. I
17	would just modulate that answer slightly to say that certain
18	of the information requested may or may not have been provided
19	to the Court but not to defense counsel.
20	And I need to be cautious here because the defense
21	does not have authorization to have answers to certain
. 22	questions in there. The Court does. So the
23	THE COURT: But how would I know? How would they
24	know which questions they are?
25	MR. TUCKER: They wouldn't, Your Honor. But I'm



	- CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION -
1	happy to highlight that to the Court outside the presence of
2	defense counsel.
3	THE COURT: Well that doesn't help me.
4	MR. TUCKER: Your Honor
5	THE COURT: Your point in the other room was that
6	they don't need some of this material in order to make their
7	arguments on sentencing.
8	MR. TUCKER: Absolutely, Your Honor.
9	THE COURT: And their position is that sentencing in
10	this situation is an extension of the process of pretrial and
11	discovery and preparation for trial and material that would be
12	in the nature of Brady material, were there to be a trial, and
13	that it's a more expansive view of Brady than you're willing
14	to agree to.
15	MR. TUCKER: I agree with that, Your Honor.
16	MR. BACHRACH: Your Honor, if I may add.
17	THE COURT: Of course.
18	MR. BACHRACH: I would actually take it a little bit
19	further than that.
20	THE COURT: I'm sure you would.
21	MR. BACHRACH: I would say that since, as I
22	explained in my letter, since Brady is itself a case dealing
23	with penalty phase mitigation for sentencing, which is
24.	analogous to sentencing in a noncapital case, since the issue
25	that was found reversible or found to have been the problem

- CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION with Brady originally, was the failure to turn over evidence
that would mitigate favorably towards the defendant in
relationship to what his punishment should be. And that is
analogous to what his sentence should be.

So Brady is not simply confined to pretrial proceedings, it may be that that's where it's most commonly cited, but it is certainty not what it's confined to. It does apply to sentencing as well. So information relevant to sentencing under 3553(a) or 3661, either one of those, it would be applicable. And from our perspective, Your Honor, I think Brady itself is pretty clear on that point.

THE COURT: And the government's position -- just share with me the government's position on what might be a balancing of the equities. I don't know that it would apply in Brady, if Brady is applicable, but how does the government square that concern of the defense and the rights of a defendant to have an appropriate set of arguments for a sentencing with the issue of national security and so forth.

MR. TUCKER: Right. Well, I think a couple of important framing points, Your Honor.

The first is I think Mr. Bachrach goes far too far in his extension of Brady. If we're talking about Brady from the standpoint of disclosing mitigating details about a defendant, I think that's very different than providing information about consequences or possible outcomes attenuated

12 - CONTAINS' SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION -1 and stemming from a defendant's cooperation. So I simply 2 don't acknowledge, and Mr. Bachrach cites to no case to 3 support the proposition that the defense would be entitled to that information. Now that said, Your Honor, the government has, in 6 good faith, in a manner consistent with the cooperation 7 agreement, has endeavored to provide the Court with any and all details available to it about the nature of the 8 9 substantial assistance provided by the defendant. And in so doing, we have provided a very small ex parte portion of our 10 11 classified submissions. And Your Honor knows, as Your Honor's 12 been practicing and on the bench far longer than I have 13 been --14 THE COURT: Who has been? 15 MR. TUCKER: You have, Your Honor. 16 THE COURT: We had a problem with that yesterday in 17 another matter. MR. ZISSOU: Yes, we read. 18 19 MR. TUCKER: But Your Honor knows that it's a common practice in this district to make ex parte submissions in 20 21 support of 5K applications, and we've done it here in the unclassified context as well, where we described cases that 22 are pending, where we've charged individuals based on 23 information provided by the defendant in the course of its 24

cooperation. And defense counsel doesn't quibble with that

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13 - CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION because they understand that it would be ridiculous to suggest that they would be entitled to know who is charged in an ongoing investigation. It's the same idea, Your Honor. This is positive information about the defendant. We made that clear in our footnote. It's information that the Court should consider in evaluating sentence. But the Court doesn't need the defense counsel to comment on this information to understand its import. I apologize, Your Honor. THE COURT: No, go ahead. No, you finish. MR. TUCKER: I would just say: Only the government, and the law is clear on this, only the government is in a position to assess whether substantial assistance was granted. I mean obviously it's such that it was. But we are the ones who can explain to the Court what the nature of that substantial assistance is, and we've done that. The information is a incredibly small subset of the information not provided to the defense is simply, Your Honor, so sensitive that the stakeholders would not let us provide it. THE COURT: Did you want to add something, Mr. Kessler? MR. KESSLER: No.

THE COURT: No? Okay, you had your chance.

Let me just say, and I'm not sure how far I can go

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in saying this -- well, let me ask this: You heard

Mr. Zissou's comments in public just now about the scope and
significance of his client's assistance. If I were holding a
sentencing proceeding, would you be taking issue with that?

MR. TUCKER: As a practical matter, probably not, Your Honor. I think Mr. Zissou will be able to make his full-throated argument in favor of his client, and I think that frankly, Your Honor, the government would be doing the same.

THE COURT: Well, would it be inappropriate for me to give, based on having read the material that is the subject of this discussion, at least an overview, not of any of the details, any of the facts, but of the significance that the Court believes that this material would engender at a sentencing proceeding, or is it premature for me to do that?

MR. ZISSOU: I certainly don't think it's premature.

MR. TUCKER: I don't think it's premature, Your Honor, I think the Court can definitely do that. But the Court knows what's under those redactions.

THE COURT: Yes, but the defense doesn't, and obviously the defense has a concern that they have articulated that this might be helpful -- knowing these facts might be extremely helpful in formulating their arguments for a particular proposed sentence, let's say. And I'm not sure whether they're right about -- and I'm not going to comment

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15 - CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION today on whether they're right about their Brady argument, but I can understand why in a case as charged, as serious and having as much scrutiny and attention being given to it as this in the environment we live in, that they would want to be able to make the strongest possible argument for their client, who is clearly in a very difficult spot in terms of his existence, having done what he did before and after his arrest. So the reason I ask the question is, perhaps it's possible to put this whole discussion to rest by the Court, at least giving an overview of its view, its own view of the significance of this information in terms of sentencing, which could put the -- or not put the defense at ease about the significance of this material without providing the material, which I would agree, having read it, is extremely sensitive. So the only way the defense could get it is if they can win on their Brady argument, all right? I trust them to follow the rules about not. disclosing information, but I can also understand the reason why the government has redacted these particular short phrases in the submission, in the classified submission. So that's my question. I mean is this a problem for the government? MR. TUCKER: No, I don't think so, Your Honor.

> LINDA D. DANELCZYK, RPR, CSR Official Court Reporter

clear to the Court that the redacted material is extremely

THE COURT: Well, I've read the materials and it's



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helpful to the Court in a very positive way in how it looks at the defendant's cooperation, that this is extremely significant and very positive in any argument that the defense makes in connection with the best possible sentencing results for the defendant.

everything that Mr. Zissou said reflects what's in this redacted material. The Court accepts the redacted material as being bona fide and accurate, and also be extremely sensitive, and I don't know that you need any more than that, but you're, Mr. Zissou, Mr. Bachrach, you're the defendant's attorneys, if you want to pursue the arguments that you made in your extensive submission of today, that is your right and I can rule on it, obviously, but you should understand that I think that the materials that are redacted are extremely helpful to your case and the Court — and actually it was very helpful for you to raise these issues so that I would focus on them.

If the idea, among others, was that I should take a special look, I've taken that special look and I'm very impressed by what the government has put forward. So it's really up to you, and I'm not going to tell you what to do now, you can tell me. If you want to pursue the application, that is your right and I'll rule on it, but I think it's very clear that there's some very beneficial materials in there for your client.

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MR. ZISSOU: So, Judge, I think what we'll do is we're going to see the client tomorrow. Again we'll be spending some more quality time with him. We will certainly run this by him. As Your Honor knows, he's eager to proceed, as is the Court and the parties. So we will speak to him. If we think we need anything further, then we will let the Court know, but I think Your Honor should probably think about sentencing and, again, if I'm wrong tomorrow and we decide differently then we'll let Your Honor know forthwith about what the answer might be. Of course we don't have our phones so we can't give you dates. We have to go back into the courtroom to get them.

THE COURT: Well, we can do that. We're not far away from the courtroom. But I would like to schedule sentencing, if I could.

Is that agreeable to the government?

MR. ZISSOU: Of course, yes.

MR. TUCKER: Yes.

MR. BACHRACH: I'm just going to put this on the record now, if it would be possible to get an expedited review of this sealed transcript for public release, to the extent that it can be, any portions of today's proceedings can be declassified, so that we can rely upon the public submission.

THE COURT: Why don't you work that out, if it's possible.

	- CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION -
1	MR. TUCKER: We'll take a look, Your Honor.
2	MR. ZISSOU: Sure.
3	THE COURT: I think we're well on our way here and I
4	would very much like to sentence the defendant and move on.
5	MR. BACHRACH: Understood.
6	THE COURT: And however I sentence the defendant, he
7	has agreed to continue to cooperate with the government.
8	MR. ZISSOU: No question.
9	MR. BACHRACH: Yes, Your Honor.
LO	THE COURT: Let me just ask this, as long as we're
.1	sitting in private. Has the defendant's cooperation continued
12	full throated over these nine years?
13	MR. TUCKER: Your Honor, I think the answer to that
. 14	would be nearly, but not entirely, and we addressed this in
1,5	our letter a little bit. The hiccup in the cooperation
16	related to his potential testimony in a case that was current
17	in September.
18	THE COURT: I think you wrote to me. Is that the
19	one you wrote to me about?
20	MR. TUCKER: I think I did, Your Honor. It's in our
21	file. I think there's a bit of a tension between what I think
22	is Mr. Zissou's accurate characterization of his willingness
23	to cooperate with sort of his state of mind in terms of like
24	whether his mind is ready to be fully cooperative.
25	THE COURT: Well, there's also if he's anxious to

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1 be sentenced.

MR. TUCKER: Right.

THE COURT: If he's sentenced now, does it -- what is your view, rather, of whether that would have any affect on his willingness and ability to cooperate in a proceeding later on.

MR. TUCKER: I'm reluctant to speculate on that. I would need to speak to Mr. Bachrach.

MR. ZISSOU: It won't undermine it whatsoever. Even if Your Honor would impose a sentence that's as close to time served, he has to go into the WITSEC pro. He's asked to continue in WITSEC, that's a 120-day process minimally. Even if Your Honor were to impose a sentence that was close to time served, he would be still in custody for at least another 90 days so, and probably longer than that, probably three or four months. So it's not going to make a difference. He understands the cooperation agreement obliges him to cooperate fully and he will continue to do so.

His concern is the passage of time, because early on, let's call it a misunderstanding, there were, as there often are, suggestions about how long it would be, two years, three years, five years, and before you know it it's almost a decade and that leads to, given the passage of time and where he's been housed, it leads to --

THE COURT: Frustration.



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1	MR. ZISSOU: Yes.
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	MR. TUCKER: And distraction I think, Your Honor.
3	THE COURT: Well that's understandable. And what
4	you know and I know, but he certainly would never know, is
5	that it is not a unique circumstance to a terrorism case, it
6	has to do with any kind of cooperation of a
7	MR. ZISSOU: Sure.
8	THE COURT: serious nature
9	MR. ZISSOU: Sure.
10	THE COURT: where there are proceedings that are
11	unearthed over time and
12	MR. ZISSOU: Sure.
13	THE COURT: and assistance is needed for a good
14	period of time.
15	MR. ZISSOU: None of us were here at the time so
16	THE COURT: Who wasn't here?
17	MR. BACHRACH: The attorneys.
18	THE COURT: Oh, yes, I was here.
19	MR. ZISSOU: Mr. Tucker, you were here.
20	THE COURT: I was here. I was here on day one.
21	MR. ZISSOU: I wasn't. All I can tell you
22	THE COURT: Well, I was here in my business suit
23	when the prosecutors came in with the defendant and the FBI
24	all wearing flak jackets and helmets when he was arraigned. I
25	was the only one and the court reporter who were basically

21 - CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION -1 unprotected. 2 MR. ZISSOU: He was certainly somebody who needed to 3 be protected, I'll tell you that. Still does and still will 4 for the rest of his life. 5 THE COURT: But I was here on day one. 6 MR. ZISSOU: Couple of things have combined to make 7 this better. One is Your Honor having regular status 8 conferences. That really helped us. And then I think 9 Mr. Tucker stepped in and directly gave the client a choice: 10 Either you can wait or you can be sentenced, we won't stand in 11 your way, you've done a lot for us, but understand I have to 12 tell the Judge that Mr. Tucker did that, I have no --13 THE COURT: Right, and that's why we're here now. MR. TUCKER: Exactly. 14 15 THE COURT: Okay, that's fine. All right. So is there anything else for this sealed 16 proceeding? 17 MR. ZISSOU: Not from the defense, Your Honor. 18 MR. TUCKER: Not from the government, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: All right, the transcript is sealed, and 20 is there anything about it that needs to be -- anything else I 21 22 need to say about it? 23 MR. ZISSOU: No, Judge, other than --THE COURT: And maybe made available to the parties, 24 25 the attorneys of record, only.

	- CONTAINS SEALED CLASSIFIED INFORMATION -
1	MR. ZISSOU: Your Honor, can I have the reporter
2	prepare the public portion of the transcript?
3	THE COURT: Let me say it.
4	MR. ZISSOU: Thank you, Judge.
5	THE COURT: For review and the possible preparation
6	of a redacted public portion, if it is agreeable to both
7	sides.
8	MR. ZISSOU: And just so we insofar as the
9	previous proceeding in open court, would Your Honor order
10	those minutes produced as well?
11	THE COURT: Yes, the minutes of the public
12	proceeding, which took place before this proceeding, will be
13	completed, the transcript will be completed and made available
14	to the parties.
15	MR. ZISSOU: Thank you.
16	MR. BACHRACH: Thank you.
17	THE COURT: All right, so what do we need to go out
1,8	and do now?
19	MR. ZISSOU: Do you want to just pick a date for the
20	sentence?
21	THE COURT: Let's go out and pick a date for the
22	sentence. All right, you all will get your cell phones back
23	and your iPhones.
24	(Whereupon, the matter was concluded.)
25	* * * *